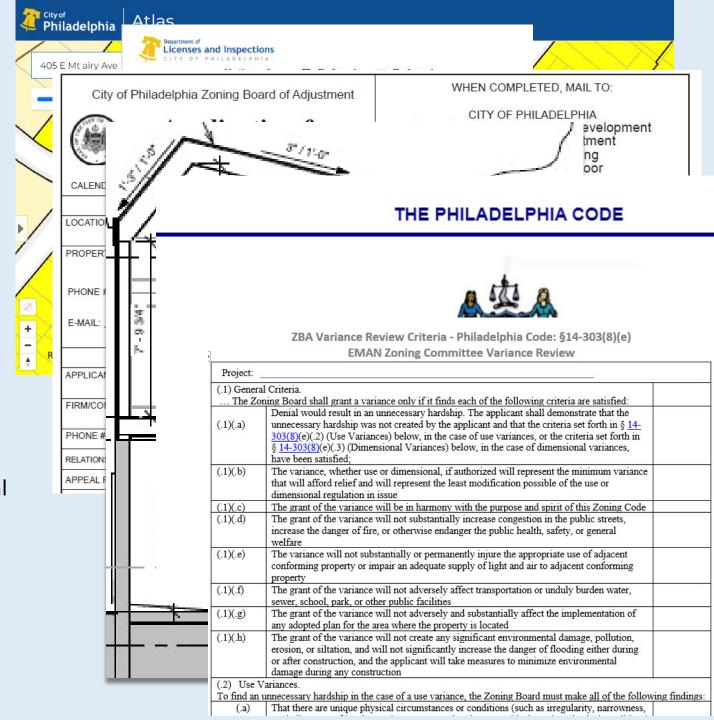
# EMAN Zoning Committee Variance Review

#### **Review Key Documents**

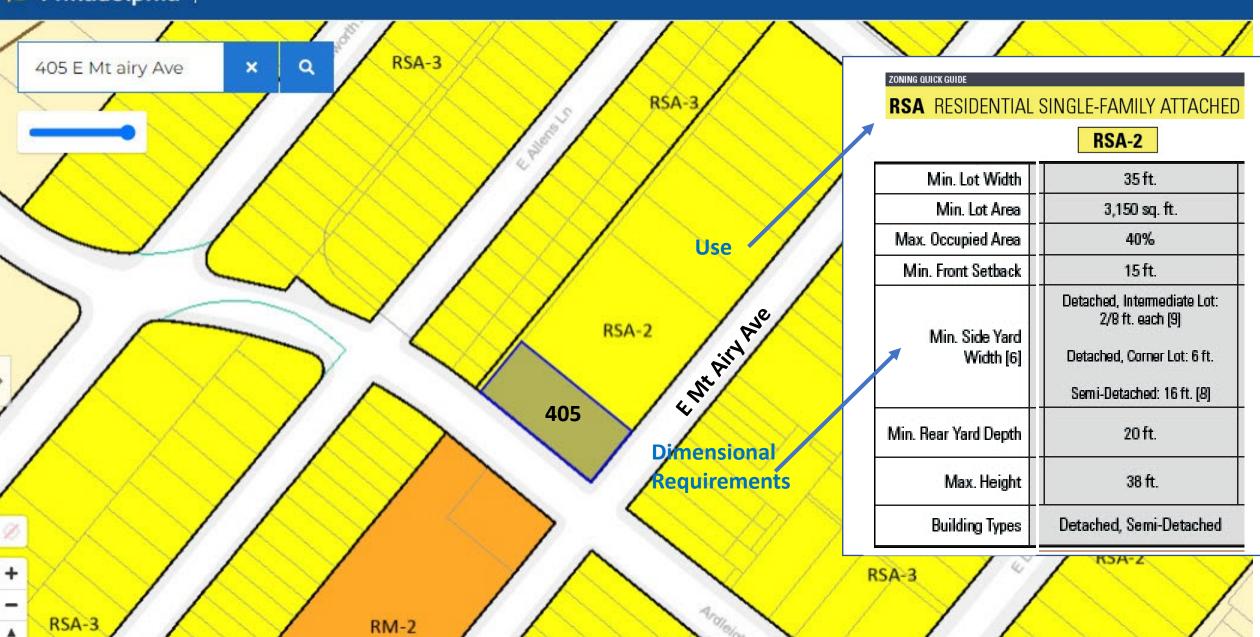
- ☐ Zoning District Map
- ☐ L&I Refusal
- ☐ Application for Appeal
- ☐ Project Architectural Plans and Renderings
- ☐ Philadelphia Zoning Code
- ☐ ZBA Variance Approval Criteria

#### **Assist Applicant and Neighbors to:**

- Understand Zoning Code and Variance Approval Process
- ☐ Provide Neighbors with clear understanding of the intended project and L&I's basis for refusal
- ☐ Identify Questions and Issues that need to be addressed



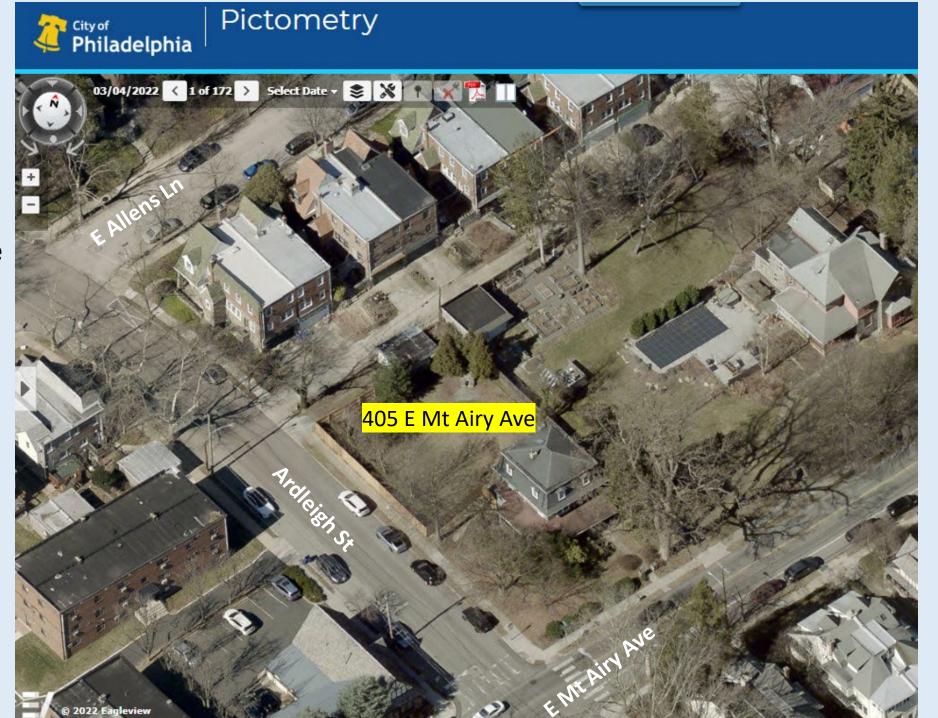
#### **Zoning District Map**



PSD-3

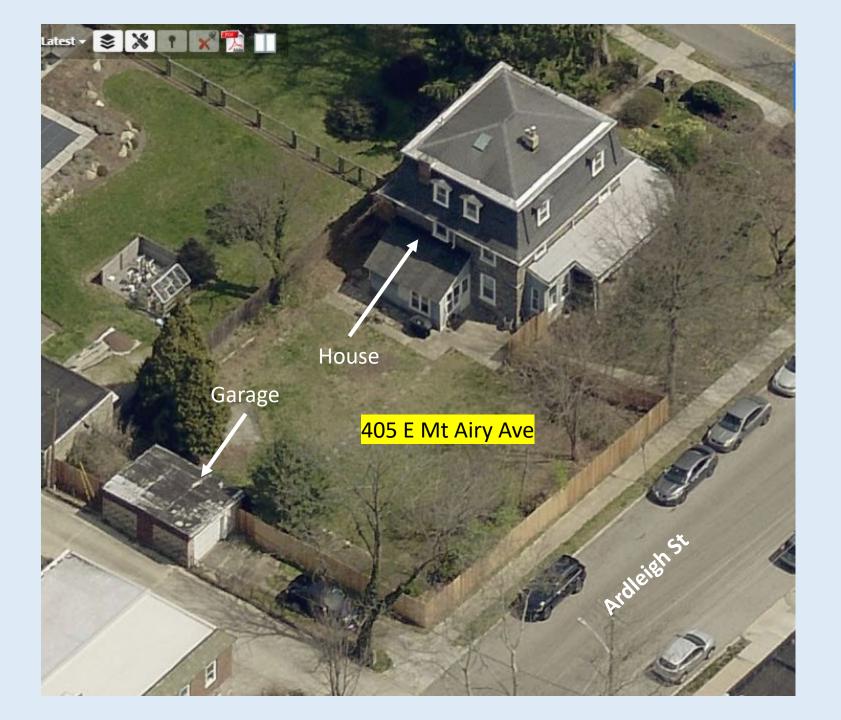
Ardleigh St & E Mt Airy Ave

Looking North



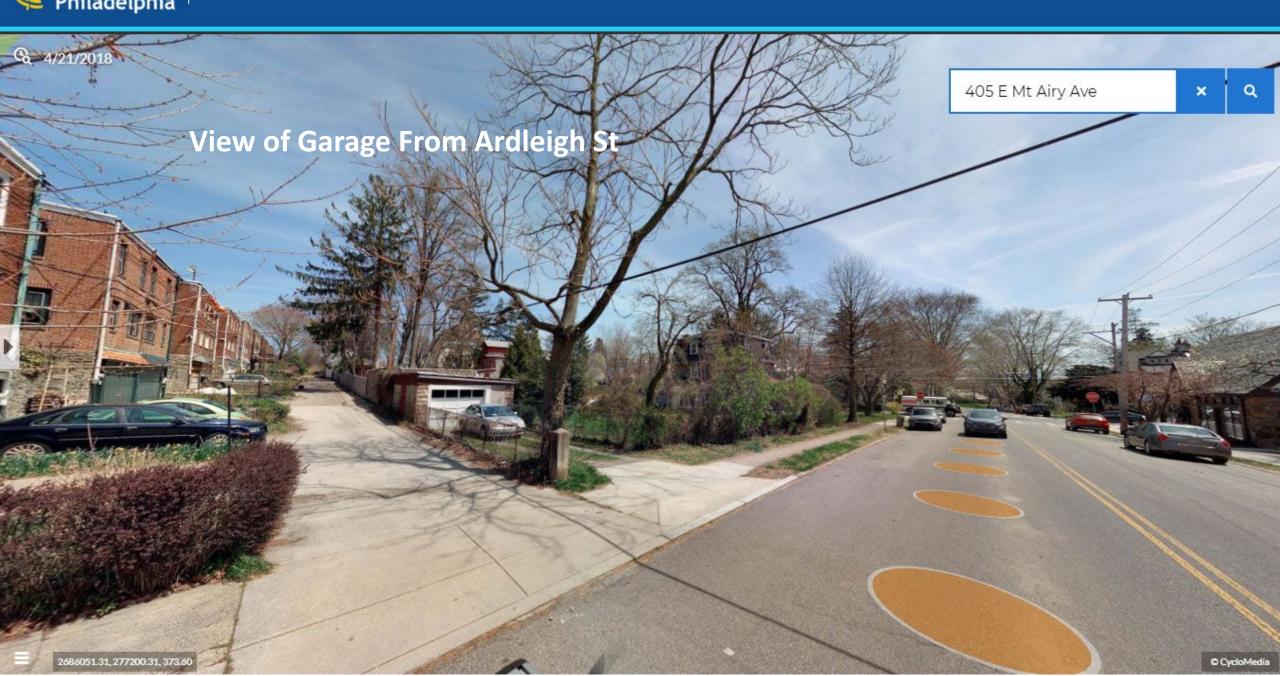
Ardleigh St & E Mt Airy Ave

Looking South





#### Cyclomedia





#### L&I's Notice of Refusal

#### **405 E Mt Airy Ave Zoning Use Permit Request**

Application for:

**Refusals:** 



Notice of: 

☐ Referral

Application Number: Zoning District(s): ZP-2022-009578 ZSA-2 with Overlay /EDO Eighth District Overlay District		Date of Refusal: 9/15/2022
Address/Location: 405 E MOUNT AIRY AVE, Philadelphia, PA 19119-1143 Parcel (PWD Record)		Page Number Page 1 of 1
Applicant Name:  LC Architecture LLC DBA: Living City Architecture  Applicant Address: 500 W Office Center Dr Sulte 400  Dresher, PA 19034 USA		

#### Application for:

FOR THE ERECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED GARAGE STRUCTURE. FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES. FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING. NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.

The permit for the above location cannot be issued because the proposal does not comply with the following provisions of the Philadelphia Zoning Code. (Codes can be accessed at <a href="https://www.phila.gov.">www.phila.gov.</a>)

Code Section(s):	Code Section Title(s):	Reason for Refus	<u>al:</u>
Section 14-401(4)(b)	Multiple Principal Uses and Buildings	Whereas no more t	
	Per Salt Unit Schill St. Von Lieber 2000 A. P. C.		per lot in the RSA-2
4975250027900		Zoning District, but	two are proposed.
Table 14-701-1	Dimensional Standards for Lower	Rear Yard Depth	
	Density Residential Districts (RSA-2)	Required	Provided
		20 ft	0π
		53	§

ONE (1) USE REFUSAL ONE (1) ZONING REFUSAL

Fee to File Appeal: \$125

#### NOTES TO THE ZBA:

See AP #44565-B, CAL #K-2683, Zoning Board of Adjustment refused Two-Family Household Living on 1-5-1952.

See AP # 85256-B, CAL # N-1322, Zoning Board of Adjustment refused Two-Family Household Living on 10-19-1954.

The 14 ft. driveway at the rear of the lot, half of which is contained on the property, is not mentioned in the most recent deed, however,

the driveway is mentioned in the deeds of several other properties on the block and is stated to extend from Anderson St. to Ardieigh

#### Parcel Owner

LISACHENKO BOGDAN, YANNESSA ANGELA



9/15/2022 DATE SIGNED

Notice to Applicant: An appeal from this decision may be made to the Zoning Board of Adjustment, One Parkway Building, 1515 Arch St., 18<sup>th</sup> Fl., Phila., PA 19102 within thirty (30) days of date of Refusal / Referral. Please see appeal instructions for more information.



Notice of:   Refusal  Referral			
Application Number: ZP-2022-009578	Zoning District(s): RSA-2 with Overlay /EDO Eighth District Overlay District	Date of Refusal: 9/15/2022	
Address/Location: 405 E MOUNT AIRY AVE, Philadel Parcel (PWD Record)	ohia, PA 19119-1143	Page Number Page 1 of 1	
Applicant Address: 500 W Office Center Dr Suite 400 Dresher, PA 19034 USA			

#### Application for:

FOR THE ERECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED GARAGE STRUCTURE. FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES. FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING. NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.

#### **L&I** Refusals

The permit for the above location cannot be issued because the proposal does not comply with the following provisions of the Philadelphia Zoning Code. (Codes can be accessed at <a href="https://www.phila.gov">www.phila.gov</a>.)

Code Section(s):	Code Section Title(s):	Reason for Refusa	nl:
Section 14-401(4)(b)	Multiple Principal Uses and Buildings	Whereas no more than one print building is allowed per lot in the Zoning District, but two are pro	
Table 14-701-1	Dimensional Standards for Lower	Rear Yard Depth	
	Density Residential Districts (RSA-2)	Required	Provided
		20 ft	0 ft
		0.	

ONE (1) USE REFUSAL ONE (1) ZONING REFUSAL

**Refusal 1: Multiple Principal Uses and Buildings** 

**Refusal 2: Dimension Standards for RSA-2 District** 

#### **L&I** Refusals

The permit for the above location cannot be issued because the proposal does not comply with the following provisions of the Philadelphia Zoning Code. (Codes can be accessed at <a href="https://www.phila.gov">www.phila.gov</a>.)

Code Section(s):	Code Section Title(s):	Reason for Refusa	<u>l:</u>
Section 14-401(4)(b)	Multiple Principal Uses and Buildings  Use violation  Whereas no more than one building is allowed per lot in Zoning District, but two are		er lot in the RSA-2
Table 14-701-1	Dimensional Standards for Lower	Rear Yard Depth	
	Density Residential Districts (RSA-2)	Required	Provided
	Dimensional setback violation	20 ft	0 ft
		235	

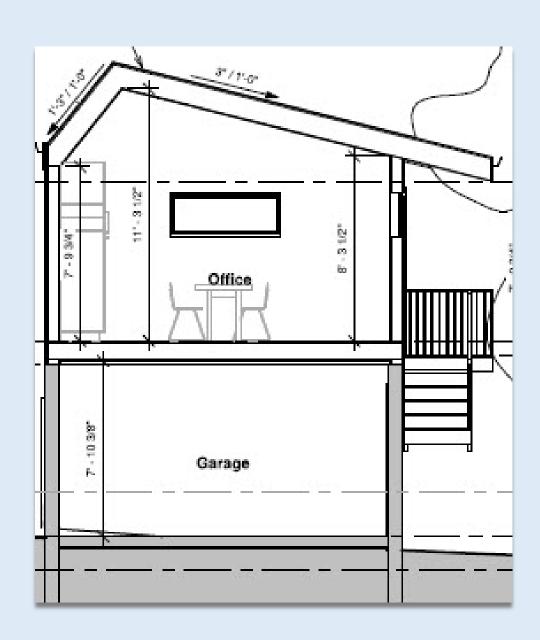
ONE (1) USE REFUSAL

ONE (1) ZONING REFUSAL

#### **Zoning Committee Has Identified 4 Questions**

- 1. Is request for 2 Principal Buildings or just an existing, accessory Garage Addition?
- 2. What are intended uses of the Garage Addition?
- 3. Is Applicant actually requesting an Accessory Dwelling Unit?
- 4. Is the existing garage a nonconforming structure?





# **Question 1**: Is request for 2 Principal Buildings or just an existing, accessory Garage Addition?



Notice of:

	<u> </u>		
Application Number: ZP-2022-009578	Zoning District(s): RSA-2 with Overlay /EDO Eighth District Overlay District	Date of Refusal: 9/15/2022	
Address/L L&I refusal		_	
405 EMC "Whereas no mo	ore than one principal building is allow	ved per lot	
Parcel (P	ning District, but two are proposed."	-	
	ing District, but two are proposed.		
Applicant			
LC Architecture LLC DDA. LIVING	Suite 400		
City Architecture	Dresher, PA 19034		
	USA		

□ Refusal

Referral

#### Application for:

FOR THE EPECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED CARACE STRUCTURE. FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES. FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.

#### **Zoning Code Distinguishes between Principal Uses and Accessory Uses**

#### **§ 14-203. Definitions.**

#### (246) **Principal Building.**

A building in which the principal use of the lot on which the building is located is conducted.

#### (247) Principal Use.

The main use and primary purpose of a lot or structure as distinguished from an accessory use

#### (2) Accessory Use.

A use, including all necessary public utility facilities, that is subordinate to and on the same lot as the principal use on a lot and customarily incidental to the principal use. ...

#### L&I refusal

#### "Whereas no more than one principal building is allowed per lot in the RSA-2 Zoning District, but two are proposed."

- RSA-2: Only 1 Principal Use per Lot
- RSA-2: Only 1 Principal Building per Lot
- Existing Garage is an Accessory Building
- Changes to an Accessory Building does not make it a Principal Building

# **Question 1**: Is the request actually for 2 Principal Buildings or just an accessory garage addition?

Original Application Request 2 Principal Buildings

Is this the actual Application Request?

#### **Application for:**

FOR THE ERECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED GARAGE STRUCTURE. FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES. FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING. NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.

For the erection of an addition above an existing, detached, accessory garage for office space.

These are significantly different zoning use permit requests. L&I treats "two principal structures" vs. "accessory garage structure addition" requests differently.

#### **Question 2: What Are Intended Uses of the Garage Addition?**

Applicants stated uses are conflicting and contradictory.

#### **L&I Notice of Refusal**

1. "FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING. ..."

#### **Application for Appeal**

- 2. "We're in need of additional space for remote work and household living, ..."
- 3. "We are in need of additional space for remote work. ..."

#### **Need Clarity on Intended Use**

Home Office - Remote Work

Business Office

or

Remote Work and Household Living

#### 4. Proposed Plan View



#### **Question 3:** Is Applicant actually requesting an Accessory Dwelling Unit?

#### § 14-604. Accessory Uses and Structures.

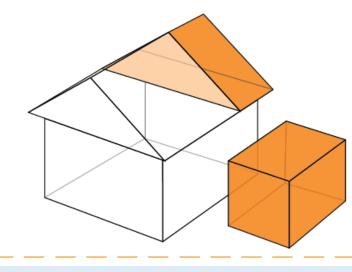
- (11) Accessory Dwelling Units.
  - (d) Permitted Areas.
    - (.1) Historic Structures.
    - (.2) Large Lots in RSA-5, CMX-1 Districts.

Not Permitted in RSA-2 District

#### Case Study: Accessory Dwelling Units

Philadelphia City Planning Commissio

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) are small housing units within or next to a primary residence. They are often referred to by familiar terms like "in-law suites," "granny flats," "carriage houses," and "basement apartments." ADUs generate rental income for their owners and meet the needs of smaller households like first-time renters, retirees, and live-in caretakers. These units are popular in communities because they can expand a neighborhood's housing supply without changing its outward appearance. Many U.S. cities have recently changed their laws to make adding ADUs simpler and less expensive.



If yes, Accessory Dwelling Unit request should be stated in Zoning Use Permit Application.

#### **Question 3:** Is Applicant actually requesting an Accessory Dwelling Unit?

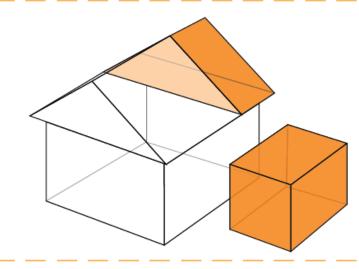
§ 14-604. Accessory Uses and Structures.

- (11) Accessory Dwelling Units.
  - (d) Permitted Areas.
    - (.1) Historic Structures.
    - (.2) Large Lots in RSA-5, CMX-1 Districts.

**Not Permitted in RSA-2 District** 

#### Case Study: Accessory Dwelling Units

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) are small housing units within or next to a primary residence. They are often referred to by familiar terms like "in-law suites," "granny flats," "carriage houses," and "basement apartments." ADUs generate rental income for their owners and meet the needs of smaller households like first-time renters, retirees, and live-in caretakers. These units are popular in communities because they can expand a neighborhood's housing supply without changing its outward appearance. Many U.S. cities have recently changed their laws to make adding ADUs simpler and less expensive.



# NORTHVEST DISTRICT PLAN 2018 PHILADELPHIA 2035

#### Recommended in Upper Northwest 2035 Plan

NE	NEIGHBORHOODS						
	HOU	SING RECOMMENDATIONS	AGENCIES & PARTNERS	VISION OBJECTIVES			
PRIORITY	5	Direct multifamily housing development to commercial streets and train stations to increase the number of people using public transportation and shopping at local businesses	Council PCPC	1.1.2 1.1.3 1.2.3			
E	6	Preserve large houses and properties by allowing Accessory Dwelling Units ("in-law suites")	Council PCPC	1.2.1 1.2.2			
	7	Secure conservation easements in areas with limited road access or incomplete water, sewer, gas, and electric networks	Nonprofits	3.2.1			
	8	Refrain from granting special exceptions for single-room-occupancy housing ("rooming houses" or "boarding houses") to avoid concentrations of this type of housing	ZBA	1.2.2			
	9	Increase residents' awareness of the hazards of lead paint and resources to remove it  Encourage blood lead level testing for all children under age 6 who live in housing constructed before 1978  Distribute educational materials about lead risks and removal  Promote access to lead removal resources and requirements for tenants, landlords, and homeowners of all income levels	DHCD PDPH MCE0 Hospitals Nonprofits	1.2.1			

If yes, should be stated in Zoning Use Permit Request

**Question 4:** Is the existing garage a nonconforming structure?

If yes, Applicant may be able to modify the garage by right.



#### **Zoning Code Recognizes Nonconforming Properties/Structures**

#### §14-305. Nonconformities

- (1) Purpose"... many land uses ... do not conform with the requirements of this Zoning Code ... because ... (b) they were legal when established but have become nonconforming due to later zoning amendments."
- (4) General Requirements.
- "(b) Any rights conferred on a nonconformity run with the property [not owners] ..."
- "(d) The burden of establishing the prior existence of a nonconformity is on the applicant."

#### **Philadelphia Zoning Code Amendments**

1932

1942

1962

2012

When was the existing garage built?

Did it conform to the zoning code at time of construction?

Is it a nonconforming structure?

#### **§14-305**

#### (6) Nonconforming Structures.

Nonconforming structures may be expanded or extended, provided that the expanded or extended area (a) complies with all provisions of § 14-701 (Dimensional Standards) and § 14-702 (Floor Area, Height, and Dwelling Unit Density Bonuses) applicable to the zoning district where the property is located, (b) complies with the provisions of this § 14-305(6) (Nonconforming Structures), and (c) does not increase any existing

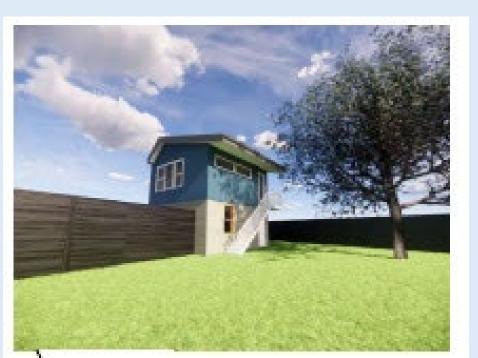
nonconformity. 240.1 Existing Non-Conforming Applicant's **Request for Additional Floor** Maximum Height Neighbor May Be Approved Rear Setback Side Setback **Existing Structure Permitted Addition Vertical Extension of Non-conforming** Side Wall

Question 4: Is the existing garage a nonconforming structure?

If yes, Applicant may be able to modify the garage by right.

#### **Summary of Zoning Committee Review Questions**

- 1. Is request for 2 Principal Buildings or just an existing, accessory garage addition?
- 2. What are intended uses of the Garage Addition?
- 3. Is Applicant requesting an Accessory Dwelling Unit?
- 4. Is the existing garage a nonconforming structure?



Applicant's zoning use permit application wording may have unnecessarily caused L&I's use violation.

Lack of Applicant's determination of garage's nonconforming structure status may have unnecessarily triggered L&I's dimensional setback violation.

City of Philadelphia Zoning Board of Adjustment



### Application for Appeal

WHEN COMPLETED, MAIL TO:

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Department of Planning & Development
Zoning Board of Adjustment
One Parkway Building
1515 Arch St, 18th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19102

CALENDAR #	(FOR OFFICE USE ONLY)	Philadelphia, PA 19102	
APPLICA	ANT MUST COMPLETE ALL INFORMATION E	BELOW. PRINT CLEARLY AND PROVIDE FULL DETAILS	
LOCATION OF PROPERTY (L		ry Ave Phila PA 19119	
PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME	Angela Yannessa Bogdan Lisachenko	PROPERTY OWNER'S ADDRESS (INCLUDE CITY, STATE, AND ZIP)	
PHONE #:609313361	3	405 E Mount Airy Ave Phila PA 19119	
E-MAIL:ang@joyofp	hilly.com		
A CORPO	RATION MUST BE REPRESENTED BY AN A	TTORNEY LICENSED TO PRACTICE IN PENNSYLVANIA	
APPLICANT: Angela Y	annessa	APPLICANT'S ADDRESS (INCLUDE CITY, STATE, AND ZIP)	
FIRM/COMPANY: Owner	r	405 E Mount Airy Ave Phila PA 19119	
PHONE #: 609-313-3	613	E-MAIL:	
RELATIONSHIP TO OWNER: (	TENANT/LESEE O ATTORNEY O DES	SIGN PROFESSIONAL O CONTRACTOR O EXPEDITOR XOTHER	
APPEAL RELATED TO ZONIN	IG/USE REGISTRATION PERMIT APPLICATION	ON# ZP-2022-009578	

City of Philadelphia Zoning Board of Adjustment



#### **Application for** Appeal

CALENDAR #	(FOR OFFICE USE ONLY)

#### WHEN COMPLETED, MAIL TO:

CITY OF PHILADELPHIA Department of Planning & Development Zoning Board of Adjustment One Parkway Building 1515 Arch St. 18th Floor

CALENDAR #	(FOR OFFICE USE ONLY)	Philadelphia, PA 19102		
Al	APPLICANT MUST COMPLETE ALL INFORMATION BELOW. PRINT CLEARLY AND PROVIDE FULL DETAILS			
LOCATION OF PROPERTY (LEGAL ADDRESS)  405 E Mount Airy Ave Phila PA 19119				
PROPERTY OWNER'S	NAME: Angela Yannessa Bogdan Lisachenko	PROPERTY OWNER'S ADDRESS (INCLUDE CITY, STATE, AND ZIP)		
PHONE #: 6093:	133613	405 E Mount Airy Ave Phila PA 19119		

What are Applicant's Intended Uses of **Garage Addition?** 

Does compliance with the requirements of the zoning code cause an unnecessary hardship

"We're in need of additional space for remote work and household living, and we've determined the existing garage is the best location. The hardships arise from the fact that the existing garage is located at the rear of the property where no setback is possible, and the garage is not attached to the house, therefore creating a second primary structure."

#### **REASONS FOR APPEAL:**

"We are in need of additional space for remote work. The space above the garage is the most appropriate place for an addition in character with the existing character of the house and neighborhood. It will have no impact on the neighborhood. We are decreasing the impact of the structure on the neighborhood since it was previously a duplex. The house and property is being modernized and is in need of significant updates which we are taking care of."

#### Application for Appeal - Questions

IF A VARIANCE IS REQUESTED, PLEASE PROVIDE AN EXPLANATION OF EACH OF THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA ASREQUIRED FOR THE GRANTING OF A VARIANCE:

Does compliance with the requirements of the zoning code cause an unnecessary hardship due to the size, shape, contours or physical dimensions of your property? Did any action on your part cause or create the special conditions or circumstances? Explain.

We're in need of additional space for remote work and household living, and we've determined the existing garage is the best location.

The hardships arise from the fact that the existing garage is located at the rear of the property where no setback is possible, and the garage is not attached to the house, therefore creating a second primary structure.

#### Application for Appeal - Questions

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We're in need of additional space for remote work and household living, and we've determined the existing garage is the best location. The hardships arise from the fact that the existing garage is located at the rear of the property where no setback is possible, and the garage is not attached to the house, therefore creating a second primary structure.

#### REASONS FOR APPEAL:

We are in need of additional space for remote work. The space above the garage is the most appropriate place for an addition in character with the existing character of the house and neighborhood. It will have no impact on the neighborhood. We are decreasing the impact of the structure on the neighborhood since it was previously a duplex. The house and property is being modernized and is in need of significant updates which we are taking care of.

#### **Proposed Plan View**

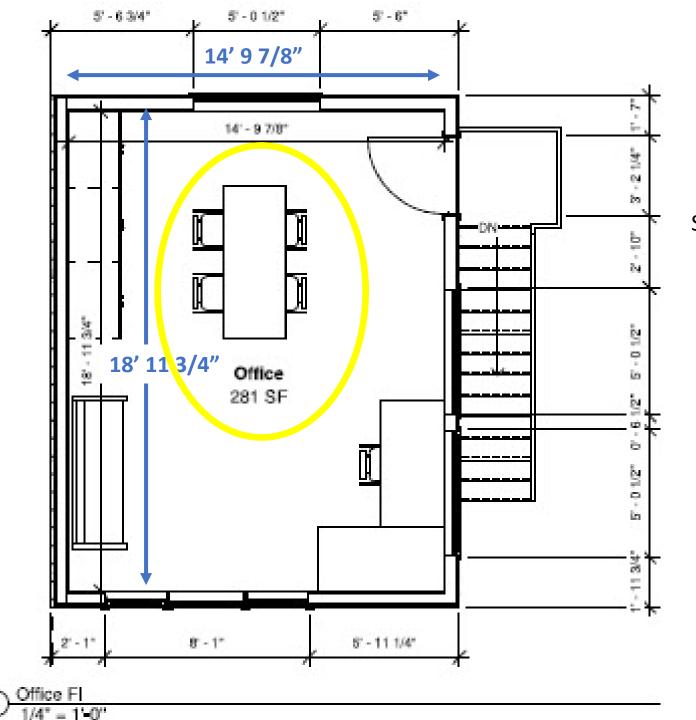
#### Office:

14'-9 7/8" by 18'11 3/4"

281 SF

#### No Information:

- Intended Use of Space
- Hours of Use
- Water Service
- Sanitary Sewer Service
- Electrical Service
- Heating, Ventilating, AC
- External Lighting
- Visitor Parking



#### **Entry:**

2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Stairway – South Side of Building



Notice of:

,			
Application Number: Zoning District(s): ZP-2022-009578 Zoning District(s): RSA-2 with Overlay /EDO Eighth District Overlay District		Date of Refusal: 9/15/2022	
Address/Location: 405 E MOUNT AIRY AVE, Philadelphia, PA 19119-1143 Parcel (PWD Record)		Page Number Page 1 of 1	
Applicant Name:  LC Architecture LLC DBA: Living City Architecture  Applicant Address:  500 W Office Center Dr  Suite 400  Dresher, PA 19034  USA			

□ Refusal

□ Referral

#### Application for:

FOR THE ERECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED GARAGE STRUCTURE, FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES, FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING, NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.



# Community Meeting: 405 E Mt Airy Ave 2/21/23



Application for: THE ERECTION OF AN ADDITION ABOVE AN EXISTING DETACHED GARAGE STRUCTURE. FOR THE RESULTING CREATION OF TWO PRINCIPAL STRUCTURES. FOR SINGLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLD LIVING. NO CHANGES TO THE EXISTING PRINCIPAL DETACHED STRUCTURE. NO CHANGES TO EXISTING PARKING. SIZE AND LOCATION AS SHOWN ON APPLICATION/PLAN.

Refusal

Garage floor plan and elevation

EMAN COMMUNITY MEETING: 2/21/2023

EMAN RCO Meeting Date: 3/7/2023

Zoning Hearing Date: 3/22/2023

Neighborhood Decision: Zoning Board Decision:



#### **405 E Mt Airy Ave Variance**

**Community Meeting Agenda** 2/21/23

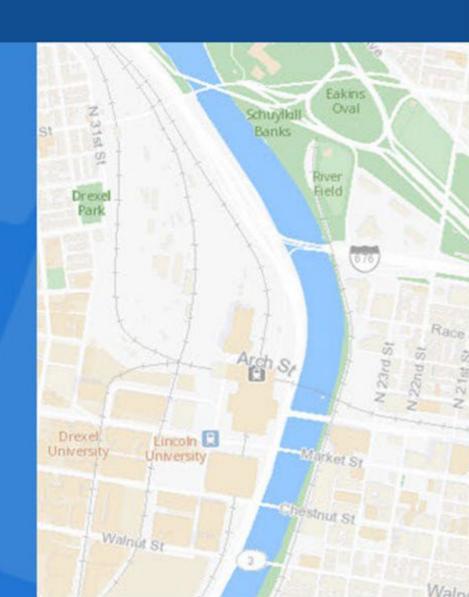
- 1. Welcome, Introductions, RCO Basics
- 2. Zoning Committee Variance Review
- 3. Applicants' Presentation
- 4. Neighbors' Q & A

RCO Voting Meeting scheduled for 3/7/23



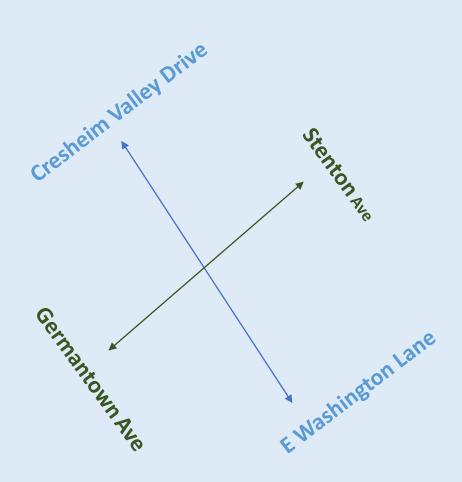
# Registered Community Organizations (RCOs)

Ensuring that community members have a chance to learn about and give feedback on nearby developments that affect them.





Since 1966, East Mount Airy Neighbors (EMAN) has been committed to providing a means of friendly communication, mutual understanding, information and education to the neighbors of East Mount Airy.





#### **405 E Mt Airy Ave Near Neighbors**



Near Neighbors

Properties within 250-ft radius or same 100 block

## RCO NOTIFICATION FOR ZONING APPLICATIONS

Info

405 E Mt Airy Ave

**SUBJECT:** 405 E MOUNT AIRY AVE

**COUNCIL DISTRICT: 8** 

RCO: East Mt. Airy Neighbors

76

Near Neighbors by Street			
Street	Number	From	То
ARDLEIGH ST	3	7148	7150
E Allens LN	34	323	422
E DURHAM ST	2	415	417
E MOUNT AIRY AVE	37	330	447
Total	76		



Have all Near Neighbors been notified of this RCO meeting by mail?